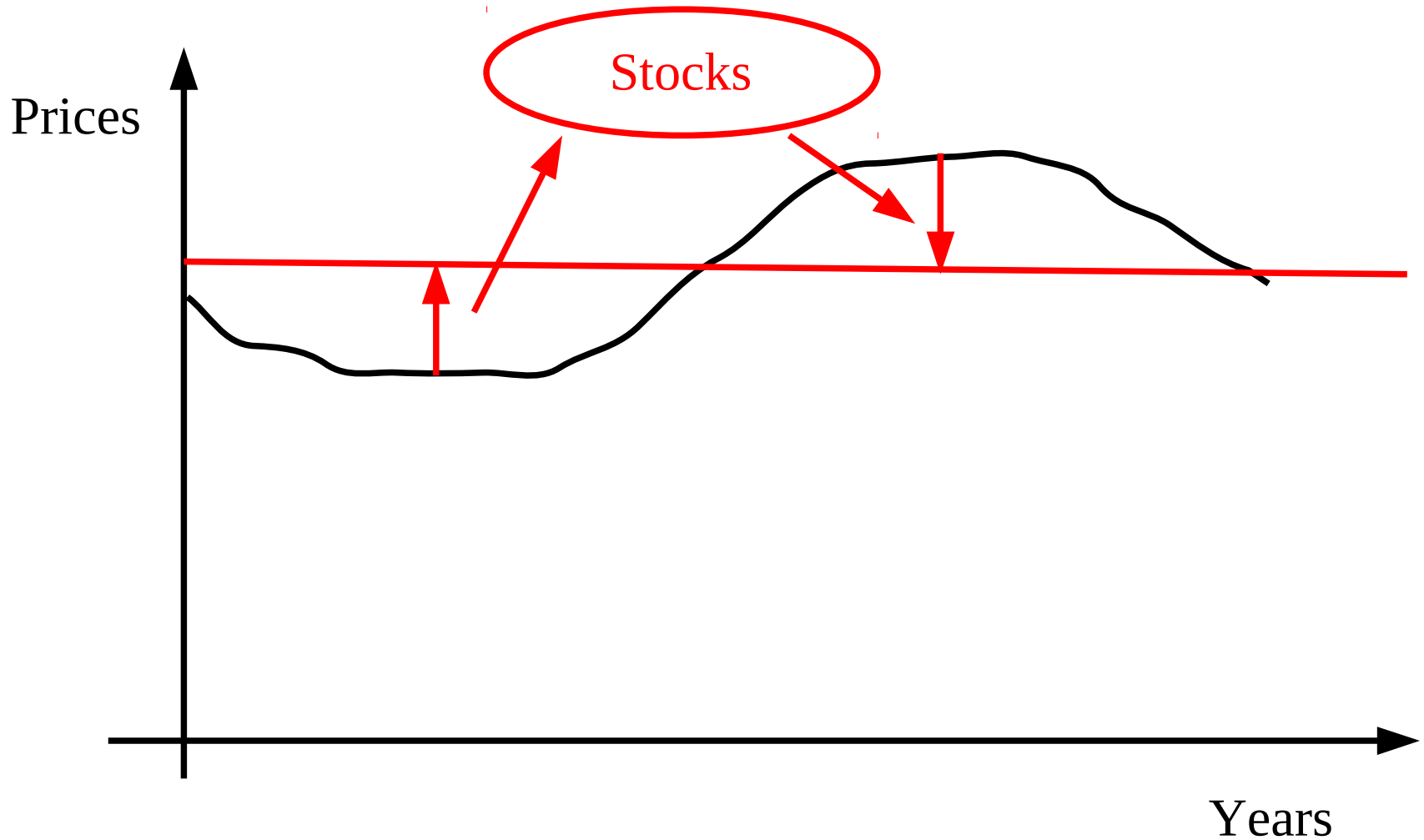


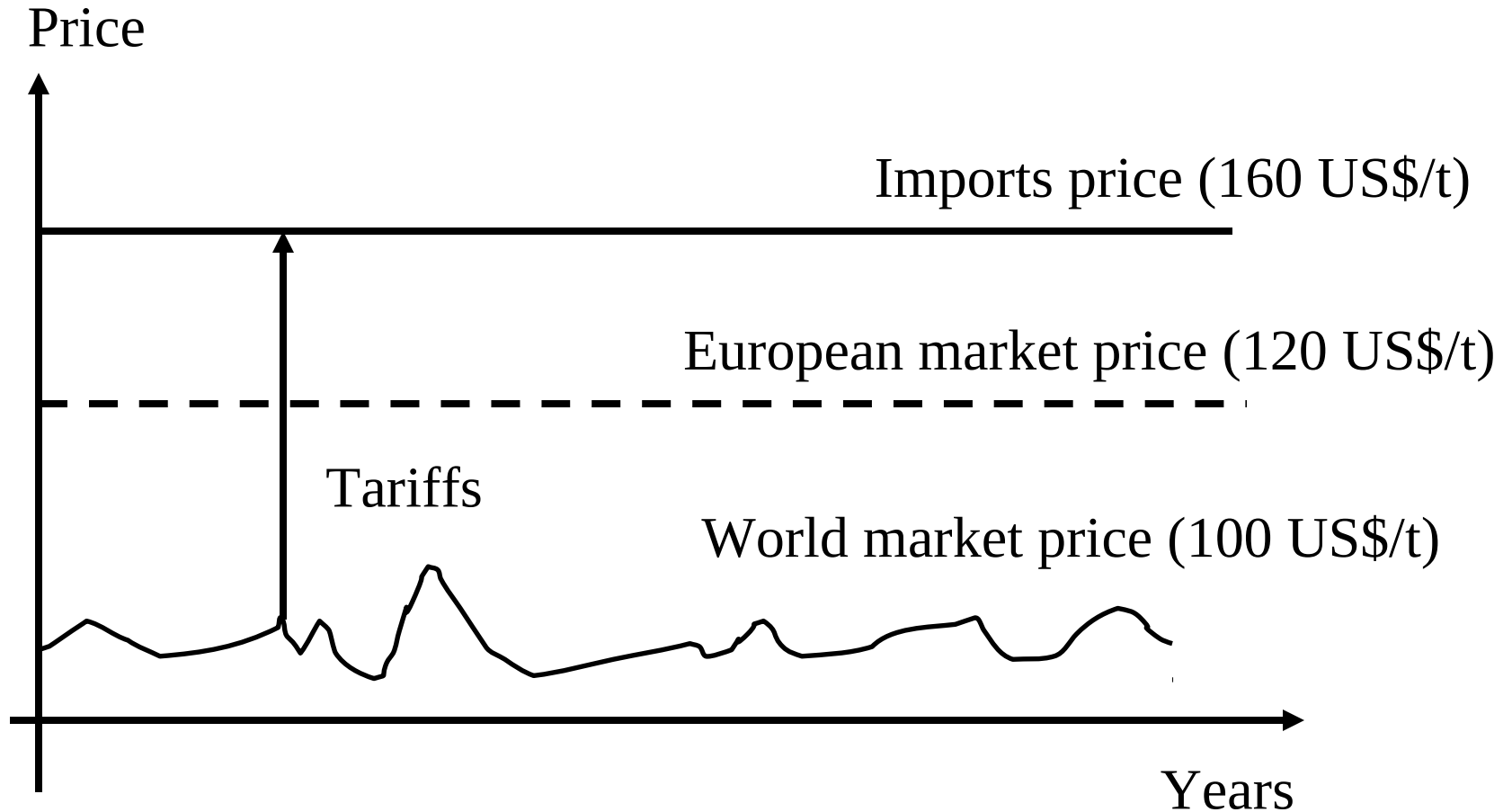
Free trade, EU and US subsidies and its impact on food security and family farming in Africa. Situation and recommendations.

Sébastien BAINVILLE
Montpellier SupAgro

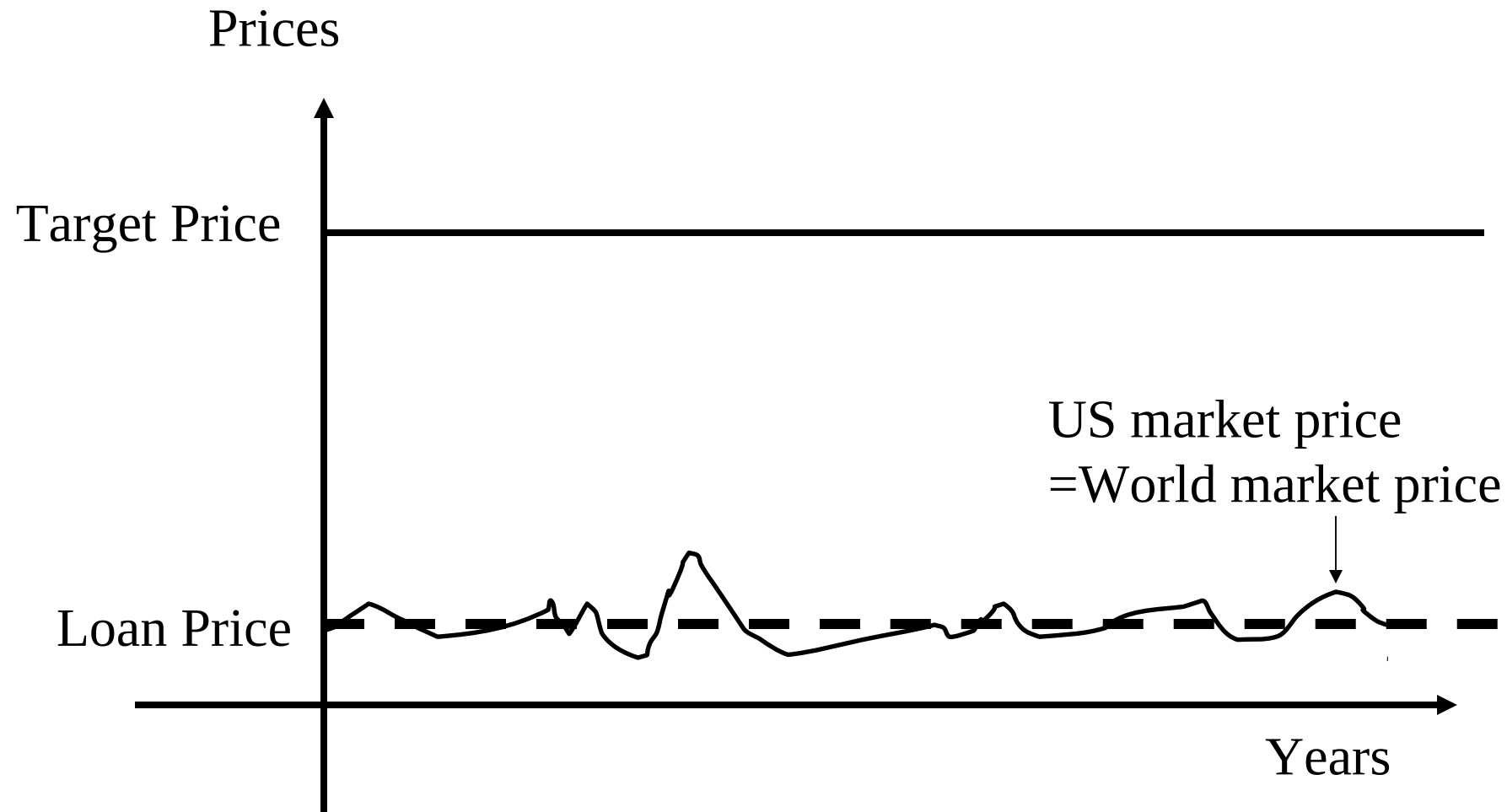
OLD PROBLEM, OLD SOLUTIONS...



EUROPEAN AGRICULTURAL PRICES POLICY (1960-1992)



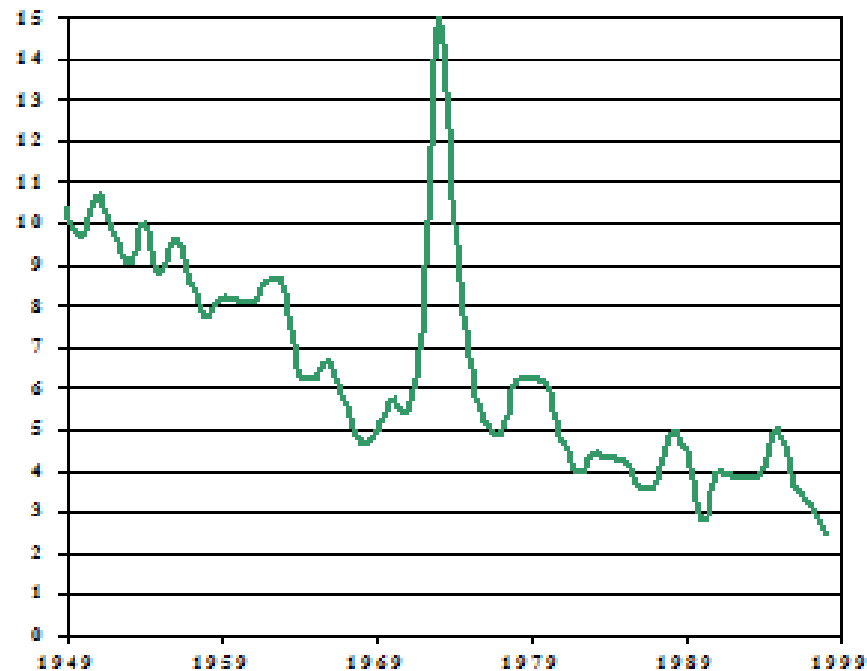
US AGRICULTURAL PRICES POLICY (Before 1996)



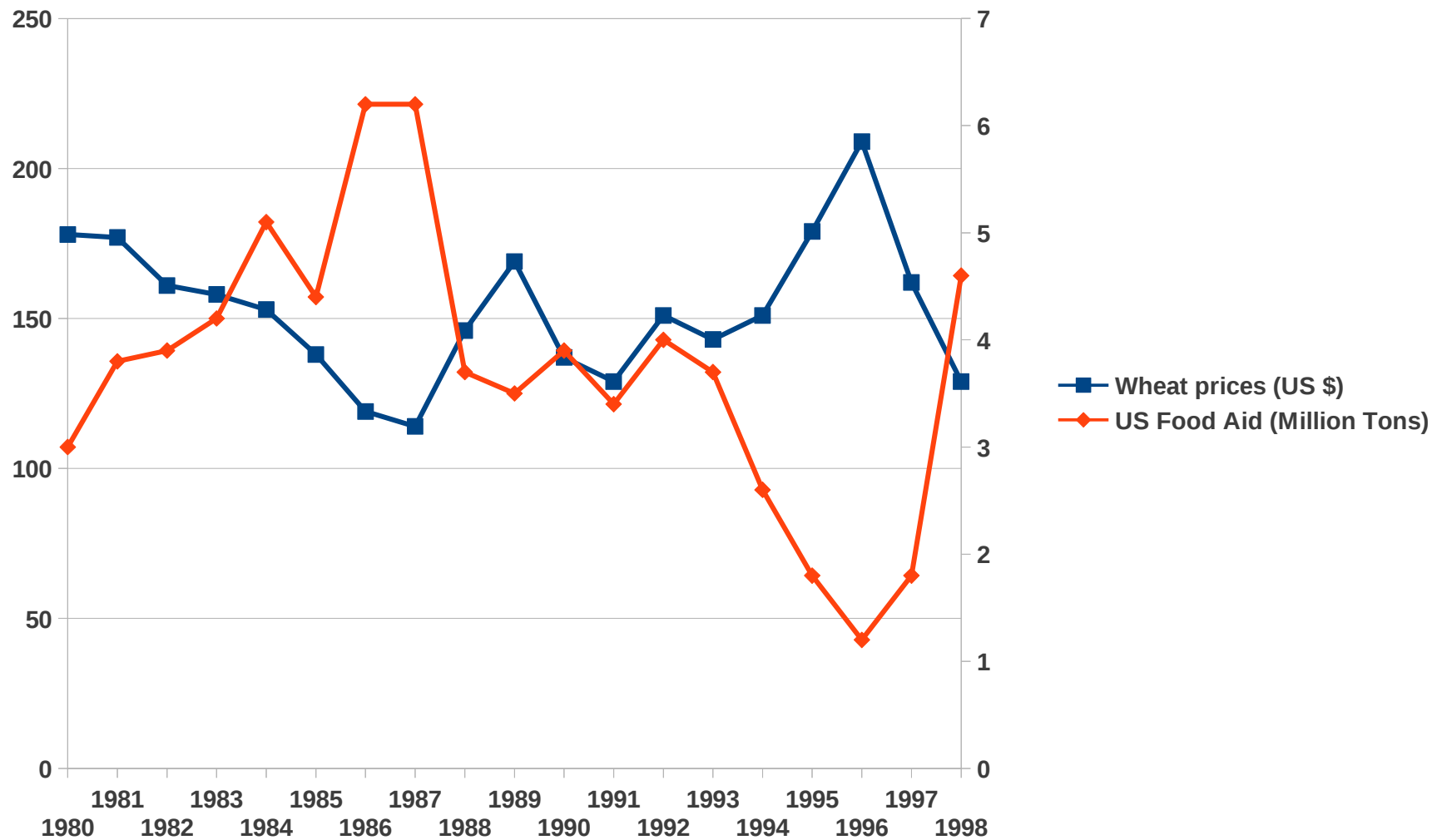
WHEAT REAL PRICES EVOLUTION

Chute du prix mondial réel du blé entre 1949 et 1998 (\$US de 1998/ bushel)

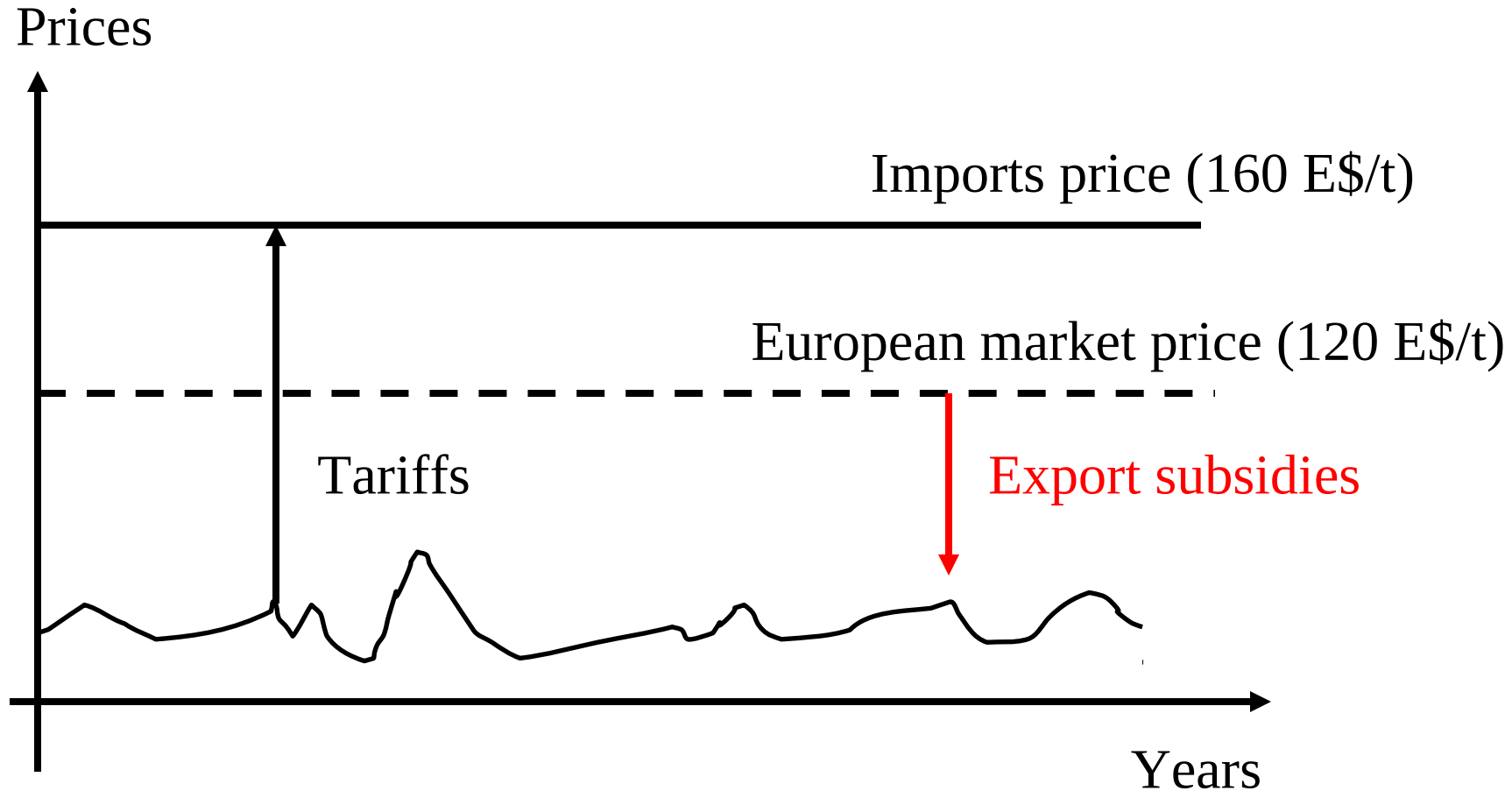
Source : J.-M. Boucard, INRA



PRICES AND US FOOD AID



EUROPEAN AGRICULTURAL PRICES POLICY (1992-2003)



THE GREAT PRODUCTIVITY GAP

African farmer

Manual tools

1ha/year

1 ton/ha

1 ton/farmer/year

EU or US Farmer

Tractor

200ha/year

8 tons/year

1600 tons/farmer/year

EUROPEAN AGRICULTURAL PRICES POLICY (1992-2003)

